

ASSOCIATION BUSINESS

AD INTERIM BUSINESS OF THE COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION, 1927-1928.

Office of the Secretary, 10 West Chase St., Baltimore, Md.

LETTER NO. 5.

December 30, 1927.

To the Members of the Council:

46. *Retail Selling Price of the N. F. V in Canada.* Motion No. 7 (See Council Letter No. 3, page 1117) has been carried and \$4.00 has, therefore, been set as the retail selling price of the N. F. V in Canada.

47. *Motion No. 11* (See Council Letter No. 4, page 1210) has been carried and the appropriation for the Headquarters Building Campaign for 1927 has been increased to \$9000.00.

48. *Selection of Auditors.* Motion No. 12 (See Council Letter No. 4, page 1210) has been carried and W. A. Johnson & Co. will be employed to audit the accounts of the ASSOCIATION for 1927.

49. *Election of Members.* Motion No. 14 (See Council Letter No. 4, page 1212) and Motion No. 15 (See Council Letter No. 4, page 1216) have been carried and applicants for membership Nos. 40 to 85 inclusive, and applicants for membership No. H-39 to H-339 inclusive are declared elected.

50. Award of the Contract for Printing and Mailing the JOURNAL for 1928. The following communication has been received from Chairman DuMez of the Committee on Publications:

"Bids on the printing and mailing of the JOURNAL have been received from several firms. These have had careful consideration and it is the recommendation of the Committee and of the Editor of the JOURNAL that the contract for printing and mailing the JOURNAL for 1928 be awarded to the Mack Printing Company of Easton, Pa., which firm has printed the JOURNAL for several years past. The Committee is pleased to report that the bid of this firm is the same as for 1927.

(Motion No. 16.) *It is moved by DuMez that the contract for printing the Journal for 1928 be awarded to the Mack Printing Company of Easton, Pa.* By request of Chairman DuMez, a vote is called for at this time, but it

will be considered as tentative if there is objection.

51. Award of the Contract for the Manufacture and Distribution of the Year Book, Volume 15, for 1926. The following communication has been received from Chairman DuMez of the Committee on Publications:

"Bids on the Manufacture and Distribution of the Year Book, Volume 15, for 1926 were received from the firms which bid on Volume 14, and as the bid of the Lord Baltimore Press, Baltimore, Md. is considerably lower than the contract for Volume 14, it seemed that they should be given every opportunity to secure the contract, provided they were properly equipped to do the work and that they were not merely submitting a low estimate to get the job in hand with a view of raising the price on the next volume. Your Chairman, therefore, visited their plant, which is located in Baltimore, talked with the officials who would have charge of the work, and is convinced that they are not only well equipped to do the job, but that they are making an honest and sincere effort to get the work.

"It is, therefore, the recommendation of the Committee and of the Editor of the Year Book that the contract for the manufacture and distribution of the Year Book, Volume 15, for 1926 be awarded to the Lord Baltimore Press, Baltimore, Md."

(Motion No. 17.) *It is moved by DuMez that the Contract for Printing and Mailing Volume 15 of the Year Book be awarded to the Lord Baltimore Press, Baltimore, Md.*

52. *Applicants for Membership.* The following applications properly endorsed and accompanied by the first year's dues have been received.

No. 86, Neal Ainsworth, 800 Grant St., Amarillo, Tex.; No. 87, Miriam Berman, 2515 N. Corlies St., Philadelphia, Pa.; No. 88, Louis D. Bracken, Pantages Theatre Building, Seattle, Wash.; No. 89, W. Lee Campbell, % Chas. H. Hitchcock, Inc., 999 Beacon St., Brookline, Mass.; No. 90, S. Y. Chen, 527 W.

124th St., New York, N. Y.; No. 91, Russell Robb Frew, 313 College Ave., Pullman, Wash.; No. 92, G. P. Groom, Enger-Kress Pocket Book Co., West Bend, Wis.; No. 93, Joseph F. Huber, Prophylactic Brush Co., Florence, Mass.; No. 94, Harry Keilin, 578 East 161st St., New York, N. Y.; No. 95, Frederick Kleinschmidt, 199 North 12th St., Newark, N. J.; No. 96, Leonard J. Leininger, 4250 No. Crawford Ave., Chicago, Ill.; No. 97, Fred Ludwig, 5401 So. Union Ave., South Tacoma, Wash.; No. 98, Emily H. McCurdy, University of Tennessee, College of Pharmacy, Memphis, Tenn.; No. 99, Elizabeth B. McKean, 79 East 130th St., New York, N. Y.; No. 100, Victor Grove Mercer, W. Patrick St. Extd., Frederick, Md.; No. 101, E. L. Michaels, 50-60 First St., San Francisco, Cal.; No. 102, James Morrison, 1401 Nicholas Bldg., Toledo, Ohio; No. 103, Philip A. Rising, 444 W. Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.; No. 104, Thomas F. Rylands, 1463 East 70th St., Chicago, Ill.; No. 105, Alim Shapiro, 2631 McKinley Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.; No. 106, George F. Shaw, 426 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.; No. 107, Carroll Dunham Smith, 317-323 East 34th St., New York, N. Y.; No. 108, Willie Laisse Stephen, 900 Wilson Ave., Chicago, Ill.; No. 109, Frank Weimar Suhrer, 1325 E. Mallory St., Pensacola, Fla.; No. 110, Lucien J. Trudel, 47 Center St., Rutland, Vt.; No. 111, Thomas A. Watson, 1156 N. Crawford Ave., Chicago, Ill.

(*Motion No. 18.*) Vote on applications for active membership in the AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION.

53. *Applicants for Membership on Account of Contributions to the Headquarters Building Fund.* The following non-members of the A. PH. A. have pledged \$25.00 or more to the Headquarters Building Fund and have made a cash payment of \$5.00 or more. They are entitled to membership and you are requested to vote on the applications which have been properly endorsed.

H-340, James Adams Alexander, 411 S. Nineteenth St., Paducah, Ky.; H-341, Hamilton Aley, 134 N. Tejon St., Colorado Springs, Colo.; H-342, Raymond J. Ambrose, 402 Castro St., Oakland, Calif.; H-343, Norbert Apt., 451-15th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-344, Carl Axelberg, 1432 East Superior St., Duluth, Minn.; H-345, Otto Barth, 1040 27th St., Milwaukee, Wis.; H-346, Guy Adrain Bailey, 3102-11th St., Gulfport, Miss.; H-347, Lula Mae Barkley, 11th Army Post, Des Moines,

Iowa; H-348, Angelo Bartolomeo, 347 36th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-349, Angelo Filbert Basilone, 602 Highland Ave., Connellsville, Pa.; H-350, Swerr W. Belanger, 2703 Montana Ave., Billings, Mont.; H-351, Leo Bigotti, 728-2nd Ave., New York, N. Y.; H-352, James Billings, 121 No. Main St., Blackwell, Okla.; H-353, Ivory H. Blasingame, 1637 Ionia St., Jacksonville, Fla.; H-354, Henry Burke Boleman, 255 Greenwich St., Valparaiso, Ind.; H-355, Preston Alton Booker, 48 Vine St., New Bedford, Mass.; H-356, Joseph Breslow, 158 N. Concord St., So. St. Paul, Minn.; H-357, Jacques Fulton Brice-land, R. R. No. 6, Davenport, Iowa; H-358, Jack Brown, Tyler, Texas; H-359, Solomon Brussell, 2059 Davidson Ave., Bronx, N. Y.; H-360, Ethan Allen Burford, 133 S. Hotel St., Honolulu, T. H.; H-361, Benson Keith Burke, Route 1, St. Matthews, S. C.; H-362, Charles T. Capute, 430 Grand Ave., Astoria, L. I. City, N. Y.; H-363, Robert Francis Coleman, 1709 Opal St., Pullman, Wash.; H-364, Millie Coler, 312 Grant Ave., Norton, Kans.; H-365, Ercole Conte, 123 Park Place, Schenectady, N. Y.; H-366, Oscar E. Cooperman, 915 Newton Ave., No., Minneapolis, Minn.; H-367, John Corso, 431 Park Ave., East Orange, N. J.; H-368, Claude C. Cowden, 6 Kron St., Evansville, Minn.; H-369, Arthur Guy Croft, Box 34, Boise, Idaho; H-370, Harold Bartley Crosby, 764 So. Los Robles Ave., Pasadena, Calif.; H-371, Albert Colcord Deen, Jr., Quitman, Ga.; H-372, E. De Mari, 166 Hester St., Cor. Mott St., New York, N. Y.; H-373, Henry A. Diebold, 624 Calhoun St., Ft. Wayne, Ind.; H-374, James D. Dow, 66½ Beacon St., Boston, Mass.; H-375, Bertis Edwin Downs, Jr., 183 Virginia Ave., Welch, W. Va.; H-376, Louis Arend Dreyer, Aplington, Iowa; H-377, Ralph Harrison Easton, Tioga, N. Dak.; H-378, Victor Hugo Edelstern, 62 East 94th St., New York, N. Y.; H-379, Einard John Edfors, 153 S. 15th Ave., Maywood, Ill.; H-380, Charles B. Edwards, 1535 Spruce St., Berkeley, Calif.; H-381, Waldo Phillip Edwardson, 3413 Oakland Ave., So., Minneapolis, Minn.; H-382, Walter Alexander Elliott, 6208 Langley Ave., Chicago, Ill.; H-383, Edwin Everett, Atkinson, Ill.; H-384, Jesse C. Fegley, 7 Parsells Ave., Rochester, N. Y.; H-385, John H. Finn, Jr., 461 Spring St., Newport, R. I.; H-386, Albert Waldo Fredell, 930 Earl St., St. Paul, Minn.; H-387, Walter George Fredell, 930 Earl St., St. Paul, Minn.; H-388, Don S. Freiday,

- % Suman Drug Co., Cushing, Okla.; H-389, Charles F. Griffin, 319 Main St., Mapleton, Iowa; H-390, Anthony Nicholas Haag, 1644 Union St., Indianapolis, Ind.; H-391, Harriet C. Hallenberg, 105—4th Ave. S. W., Moorhead, Minn.; H-392, Thomas D. Halliday, 8th & Pearl Sts., Jacksonville, Fla.; H-393, Einar L. Hansen, 78 Manhattan Ave., Avenel, N. J.; H-394, Olin D. Harris, R. F. D. No. 10, Lawrence, Kans.; H-395, William Frederick Heidenreich, Jr., Smithfield & Water Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.; H-396, Isidore Heifer, 660 Washington Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-397, James Leonard Hicks, Jr., 823 6th Ave., Laurel, Miss.; H-398, Worthy Travis Hilliard, Milano, Texas; H-399, Jane Ester Hinkley, Harding, Mass.; H-400, W. D. Howell, Dardanelle, Ark.; H-401, Herman Francis Huttemeyer, 17 Nelson Ave., Jersey City, N. J.; H-402, Benjamin Itzkowitz, 420 E. 8th St., New York, N. Y.; H-403, Harry A. Jackson, 402 E. State St., Rockford, Ill.; H-404, Ethel May James, 724 North 22nd St., Lincoln, Nebr.; H-405, Ackland H. Jones, Jr., Woodville, Miss.; H-406, Julius Kaplan, 1382 College Ave., Bronx, N. Y.; H-407, Isidore Kapp, 624 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.; H-408, Aaron Katz, 3802—12th Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-409, Edward Kraft, 200 Lincoln Ave., Evansville, Ind.; H-410, Harry J. Krasneski, 6333 S. Green St., Chicago, Ill.; H-411, Joseph Johns Leavitt, Youngston, Nev.; H-412, Fred Lebr, Rockdale, Texas; H-413, Donald William Leik, 501 Rhombert Ave., Dubuque, Iowa; H-414, Charles O. Lepper, 2224 Crescent Ave., Ft. Wayne, Ind.; H-415, Hyman Lesser, 2957 N. Kedzie Ave., Chicago, Ill.; H-416, G. L. Lilly, 1328 Myrtle Ave., Cor. Kings Rd., Jacksonville, Fla.; H-417, Lysander Smith Logan, 3712 Santa Rita St., Oakland, Calif.; H-418, Henry M. Manning, 711 Redgate Ave., Norfolk, Va.; H-419, Percy McClellan, Park City, Utah; H-420, Henry Clay McCulloh, Piedmont, W. Va.; H-421, Florence Eleanor McDonald, Hawley, Minn.; H-422, Henry Charles McQuire, 7736 Suffolk Ave., Webster Groves, Miss.; H-423, Francis Gilbert Messier, 201 Winthrop St., Winthrop, Mass.; H-424, Walter William Meyer, 509 Lincolnway, Laporte, Ind.; H-425, Elsa Helen Meyers, 95 So. 7th St., Minneapolis, Minn.; H-426, Clifford Robert Mileham, 492 Linden Ave., East Aurora, N. Y.; H-427, James Monroe Miller, Elizabeth St., Vacaville, Calif.; H-428, Ernest J. Monteleone, 111 Clinton Ave., Jersey City, N. J.; H-429, Willard H. Moyer, Huntley, Mont.; H-430, Julius William Neubauer, 421 W. McMicken Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio; H-431, Henry J. Neuman, 4805 Bliss Street, Woodside, Long Island, N. Y.; H-432, H. E. Newman, 615 Codey Ave., Norfolk, Va.; H-433, George F. Obert, 14303 Triskett Rd., Cleveland, Ohio; H-434, Alviron Overbye, Fairdale, N. Dak.; H-435, M. Palis, 70 East Quackenbush Ave., Dumont, N. J.; H-436, E. R. M. Pecoraro, 751 E. 187 St., Bronx, N. Y.; H-437, J. B. Pendergrast, 420 Moreland Ave. N. E., Atlanta, Ga.; H-438, Donald L. Price, Arlington, Ind.; H-439, William Albert Price, 238 Mills Ave., Flemingsburg, Ky.; H-440, Maynard W. Quimby, 14 Ivy St., Suite 212, Boston, Mass.; H-441, Richard P. Reimann, Sag Harbor, L. I., N. Y.; H-442, Miles E. Riggs, 232 North Main St., Cheboygan, Mich.; H-443, Merrill D. Roberts, 901 Hennepin Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.; H-444, Virginious Orville Robertson, Jr., 1516 Sixteenth St., Lynchburg, Va.; H-445, Joseph Dominick Romino, 204 Pennsylvania Ave., Fairmont, W. Va.; H-446, Max Rosenblum, 1976—2nd Ave., New York, N. Y.; H-447, Louis Rosenzweig, 1211 Boston Road Cor. 168th St., New York, N. Y.; H-448, Jacob Sarawaisky, 20 Bergen Place, Jamaica, L. I., N. Y.; H-449, Gordon Richard Satterberg, 1367—3rd Ave., San Francisco, Calif.; H-450, John W. Schneider, 628 E. Eager St., Baltimore, Md.; H-451, Marvin Schneider, Wheatland, Iowa; H-452, William Henry Schopmann, 103 Grace St., Jersey City, N. J.; H-453, John Schubert, 812 Sixth Ave., So., Great Falls, Mont.; H-454, Edmund F. Schwankl, Richmond, Minn.; H-455, Nathan Seltzer, 196 New Lots Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-456, George A. Seyfarth, 3510 Lincoln Ave., Chicago, Ill.; H-457, Charles Shavel, 285 Columbia St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-458, Ernest Thompson Shiver, 220 S. Lee St., Front Royal, Va.; H-459, Albert G. Schmidt, 63 W. Main St., Springfield, Ohio; H-460, Chas. L. Smith, Kearney, Mo.; H-461, Charles Abraham Solomon, 1359 Lyman Place, Bronx, N. Y.; H-462, Samuel Solosko, 355 Crimmins Ave., Bronx, N. Y.; H-463, Curtis E. Sommer, Barnesville, Minn.; H-464, E. P. Southwick, 565 Miller Ave., Clairton, Pa.; H-465, Winford Earl Sowersby, 416 Highland Ave., Mount Vernon, N. Y.; H-466, Paul E. Stockard, 129 West Main St., Walla Walla, Wash.; H-467, Alexander D. Tchalovsky, 208 South St., W. Lafayette, Ind.; H-468,

Oscar E. Teuteberg, 2836 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo.; H-469, Robert W. Thygeson, 1546 S. St., Lincoln, Nebr.; H-470, William Jones Tidwell, Malone, Fla.; H-471, Jas. G. Timolat, 59 Fourth Ave., New York. N. Y.; H-472, George Lewis Traver, 460 Oliver St., N. Tonawanda, N. Y.; H-473, Saul Omar Unterman, 158 East 96th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.; H-474, Rudolph Vertiska, Humboldt, Nebr.; H-475, William James Wakeman, 707 N. 58th Ave. W., West Duluth, Minn.; H-476, August William Weinberger, Lakota, Iowa; H-477, L. Z. Weiss, 143 W. Front St., Plainfield, N. J.; H-478, Walter R. Weller, 329 Coppeii Ave., Waitsburg, Wash.; H-479, Harry A. Whitton, 1301 S. E. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.; H-480, Alf. Whitworth, P. O. Box 436, Deer Lodge, Mont.; H-481, Louis E. Will, 2425 North Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.; H-482, George A. Williams, 1061 W. State St., Rockford, Ill.; H-483, Washington William Winberg, 400 Linden Ave., Wilmette, Ill.; H-484, Albert G. Winter, 3453 Division St., Los Angeles, Calif.; H-485, Frank A. Wittenberg, 8th & Overton Sts., Newport, Ky.; H-486, Richard Edwards Wina, Dodge, Nebr.; H-487, A. J. Wolf, 706 Oakland Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.; H-488, Lowell W. Yankie, 2617 Vine St., Cincinnati, Ohio; H-489, Grace Youngberg, 1157 Crystal Ave., Salt Lake City, Utah; H-490, Arthur A. Zandee, 157 Hemenway St., Boston, Mass.; H-491, Edward Joseph Zapp, 1223 S. Shelley St., Louisville, Ky.

(*Motion No. 19.*) Vote on applications of contributors to the Headquarters Building Fund for Membership in the AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION.

51. *Budget for 1928.* The Committee on Finance, through its Acting-Chairman, presents to the Council the following list of appropriations to cover the various expenditures of the ensuing fiscal year, in accordance with Article II of Chapter II of the By-Laws of the Council.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR GENERAL EXPENSES.

No. 1 Salaries.....	\$11,700.00
No. 2 Rent.....	1,020.00
No. 3 Telegraph & Telephone..	150.00
No. 4 Clerical Expenses.....	1,400.00
No. 5 Printing, Postage & Stationery.....	1,200.00
No. 6 Office Supplies.....	100.00
No. 7 Traveling Expenses.....	1,000.00
No. 8 Stenographic Report of Meetings.....	350.00

No. 9 Premium on Bonds.....	60.00
No. 10 Auditing.....	75.00
No. 11 Certificates.....	50.00
No. 12 Miscellaneous Expenses...	150.00
No. 13 Scientific Section.....	25.00
No. 14 Section on Education & Legislation.....	25.00
No. 15 Section on Practical Pharmacy & Dispensing.....	25.00
No. 16 Section on Commercial Interests.....	25.00
No. 17 Section on Historical Pharmacy.....	25.00
No. 18 Commission on Proprietary Medicines.....	50.00
No. 19 Committee on Local Branches.....	25.00
No. 20 Committee on Membership.....	1,000.00
No. 21 Committee on State & National Legislation.....	100.00
No. 22 Committee on Syllabus...	50.00
No. 23 Committee on Standards of Drugs & Chem. Prod.....	50.00
No. 24 Committee on Colored Glass Containers.....	50.00
No. 25 National Drug Trade Conference.....	200.00
No. 26 Drug Trade Bureau of Public Information.....	400.00
No. 27 International Pharmaceutical Federation.....	120.00
No. 28 Metric Association.....	10.00
No. 29 American Conference on Hospital Service.....	25.00
No. 30 Survey of Commercial Pharmacy.....	500.00
No. 31 Expenses Chairman House of Delegates.....	100.00
No. 32 Headquarters Building Campaign.....	6,000.00
No. 33 Year Book.....	4,500.00
No. 34 Library.....	100.00
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	30,660.00

APPROPRIATIONS FOR OPEN ACCOUNTS.

No. 35 JOURNAL.....	
(a) Publication...	\$9,500.00
(b) Clerical Expenses	1,000.00
(c) Postage & Stationery.....	300.00
(d) Freight, Drayage & Miscell. . .	200.00
No. 36 National Formulary.....	1,000.00
No. 37 Recipe Book.....	1,000.00
No. 38 Badges & Bars.....	50.00
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	11,000.00

\$30,660.00	13,050.00	(Motion No. 20.) It is moved by Day
<u>13,050.00</u>		that the Budget for 1928 as submitted be
43,710.00		approved.

E. F. KELLY, *Secretary.*

HEARING ON PUBLIC HEALTH BILL.

Representatives of various organizations interested in public health appeared recently before the Sub-committee of the House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce to present their views on the Parker Bill (H. R. 5766), to provide for the coördination of the public health activities of the Government.

The witnesses stated that the general features of the bill were acceptable, but expressed opposition to the first two sections, providing that the President, by executive order, is authorized to transfer to the Public Health Service "all or any part of any executive agency (other than an agency of the military or naval forces, the War Department, the Navy Department, or the United States Veterans' Bureau) engaged in carrying on public health activity." The second section provides that the President be authorized to direct that officers or employees of the Public Health Service "shall be detailed to any other executive agency which is carrying on a public health activity, in order to supervise or coöperate in such work."

Those who appeared before the Committee were A. M. Loomis, of the American Dairy Federation; C. W. Holman, Secretary, National Coöperative Milk Producers; H. B. Thompson, of Proprietary Drug Association; H. B. Anderson, Citizen's Medical Reference Bureau, New York; Carson P. Frailey, Secretary, American Drug Manufacturing Association; Eugene C. Brockmeyer, National Association of Retail Druggists; S. M. Shoemaker, Baltimore; W. C. Campbell, Director of Regulatory Work, Department of Agricul-

ture; Dr. A. T. McCormick, State Health Officer of Kentucky; E. Fullerton Cook, Chairman, Revision Committee, U. S. Pharmacopœia, Philadelphia; E. F. Kelly, Secretary of the AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION, and Representative Hudspeth (Dem.), El Paso, Tex.

The Chairman of the Sub-committee, Representative Mapes (Rep.), of Michigan, declared at the close of the Hearing that the Sub-committee favored the elimination of Section 1 of the bill, and modification of Section 2 so that officers of the Public Health Service may be, by Executive order, detailed to any other executive agency which is carrying on a Public Health activity upon the request of the executive having such activity in charge.

Those representing pharmacy requested that the bill be so amended as to provide that pharmacists of the Public Health Service shall be eligible to receive commissions, after examination, in the same manner as provided for medical and dental officers, for sanitary engineers and for other scientists. The representatives of pharmacy were very pleased by Surgeon-General Cumming's approval of this request, and they were encouraged to believe that this very fitting recognition of pharmacy would be incorporated in the final legislation. If so, the Parker Bill should then have the united and strong support of pharmacists not only because of the recognition of pharmacy but also because this legislation will open the way for the proper solution of the long standing question of the status of all pharmacists in the Government service.

A NEW ANTISEPTIC MARKETED IN GREAT BRITAIN.

A statement by Sir Alfred Mond, as reported in a recent issue of *Chemistry and Industry* (London) called attention to a new antiseptic, "Monsol," which he said was derived from the products of coal tar. Sir Arthur Slogett, who was Director-General of the Army Medical Service in the War, is also quoted to have said that this new product was nonpoisonous and had extraordinary germicidal power. It was thought that the antiseptic would be exceptionally useful in veterinary work.

Two scientists in the United States Bureau of Animal Industry, Schaffer and Tilley, have recently reported the results of their investigations of the bactericidal values of a number of related chemical compounds. They found that a definite numerical relationship—nearly a geometrical progression—exists between the coefficients of members of certain homologous series. One compound, nonylresorcinol, exhibited, when tested against the *staphylococcus aureus* organism, a bactericidal efficiency 1000 times that of phenol.